

OFFICERS

President	Fred Cuthill	686-3144
Vice-President	Yen Kwan	540-2201
Vice-President	Bob Boone	672-9254
Secretary	John Stohr	376-6476
	John Sanderson	

DIRECTORS

Sandy Cuthill	686-3144
Tom Kochmann	676-7505
Scott Grabill	825-1984
Dick Trautwein	820-3863
Dorothea Sanderson	937-6272
Bob Prochnow (Past President)	449-5956

CHAIRMEN

Bullet in	Bob Prochnow	449-5956
Membership	Bob Wahrer	462-4912
	Roy Holman	
	Harry Nelson	
Mart / Silont Auction /		

	Hally Nelson	
Mart/Silent Auction/		
& Hospitality	Wayne DeLaroche944-9242	
	Phil Russel229-2462	
Library	.Sandy Cuthill 686-3144	
	Roy Holman	
Program	Yen Kwan/Bob Boone540-2201	
Facilities	John Sanderson937-6272	
	John North676-9188	
Drawing	Iohn Coulter 254-0746	
Photographer	Jane Saville837-5589	
(Where the chair is shared, the telephone number of the		
first name is listed).		

CHAPTER MOTTO: ACCENT ON EDUCATION

Statements of opinion or fact made by the authors of articles appearing in the Chapter publications are to be accepted as the author's own; The chapter assumes no responsibility for the accuracy or correctness of any statements of its contributors.

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE

October is here and December not far away. As you will see in this bulletin, a list of candidates for Chapter Officers and Directors for 1986 has been included. At this meeting, we will be accepting nominations from the floor. If you wish to be on the 1986 Board, now is the time to speak up.

The October program promises to be extremely interesting. Our guest speaker is Ken Roberts who is well known as a speaker on Early American clocks. Come early and 'reserve' your seat.

The 1988 Regional has been secured for September, 1988. We need a large site to hold this convention. We also need workers, display items, ideas, etc. Bob Prochnow has volunteered to head our chapter's end of the works. Please contact him at his home or at the meetings.

Hope to see a large turnout for the October 13th, 1985 meeting.

Freddie



MEETING INFO

Date: October 13, 1985

Mart Set-Up: 11:30 AM

Mart Opens: 12:00 Noon

Meeting Begins: 1:00 PM

Display Theme: Early American Clocks

Now is the time to bring all those Early American Mysteries! It is a rare opportunity to have such a knowledgeable speaker at one of our meetings, so let's all make the display the best one yet.

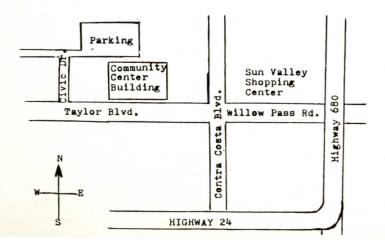
Dues: Chapter Members...\$15.00

Non-Members...\$1.00 donation for refreshments.

Mart: Free

Place: Pl. Hill Rec. Ctr.

Silent Auction: Free



October Meeting Display Theme

EARLY AMERICAN CLOCKS

The display theme for October will be Early American Clocks. Look in your attics, basements, and other places and bring your Eli Terrys, Willards, Seth Thomas, Joseph Ives, Elias Ingrahams and other early American clocks, especially the Connecticut variety.

We plan to have a well known clock authority (Ken Roberts) as program speaker, who may help you to further identify and give you the history of your clock.

There are a lot of <u>early</u> American clocks out there-Bring them in so we can all enjoy them and amaze our speaker.

> Phil Russell Display Chairman

Candidates for Officers:

Below is the list of candidates for officers for the 1986 calender year. If anyone else is interested in running, let Fred Cuthill know at the meeting.

President	Jane Saville
Vice-President	
Vice-President	
Directors	•
	Fred Costa
	Roy Holman
Secretary	Marilyn McCartney
Treasurer	Tom Mitch

The Nominating Committee

Nominations will be open from the floor at the next meeting. Please check with the person you wish to nominate to make sure they can serve.

FOR SALEFOR SALEFC	OR SALEFOR SALE
 Oak Watchmaker's bench Single weight long case move on test stand. No case or dia Marine Chronometer, John Clause with Earnshaw escapen and gimble mount Watchmaster Watch timer, p print-out, watch and clock pi balance spring vibrator Machine Lathe, 4 inch swing. stand, with motor.Good Runn 	ment 1\$50 arter nent\$1,000 aper tape, ck-ups with\$55 Atlas on
	Roval English 937-7433
WANTSWANTS	WANTSWANTS
$\frac{\text{Wanted: Plate Clock tin can case}}{\text{3 bolt mount type works.}}$, $5\frac{1}{4}$ " diameter; and
	Phil Russell 229-2462
Wanted: American clock cases, old Horological books or catalogs on American clocks. Also mercurial Barometers and parts.	
	Bob Prochnow 449-5956
FOR SALEFOR SALEFOR	SALEFGR SALE
Herschede Grandmother: Oak, V \$550	Vestminster Chime
ų de	Joe Ford 223-3415
WANTED: Early 1800 8 day Gra	ndfather movement. Bud Ehler 228-5387

A Few Shop Construction Methods for Mass Production Of Clock Cases by Phil Russell

You can be sure that hand work was very limited in America mass production of cases. Hand labor was too expensive. Labor Rates doubled from 1810 to 1870. In 1870, Waterbury Clock Co. paid skilled mechanics \$2.50 a day, while ordinary labor got \$1.50 a day (Probably a 12 hour day). I made 25ϕ an hour in 1938 and $87\frac{1}{2}\phi$ in 1941.

To develop a new clock model, the designer would prepare detailed drawings. The skilled mechanic (usually the designer) would prepare templates to cut-out the wood pieces. Jerome & Co. said it would take 200 processes in the hands of workmen before a clock was completed. In 1870, Waterbury Clock Co., with 142 workers, made 82,000 clocks, 96,000 movements, and 85,300 cases.

Patterns made by the designer would be copied onto metal dies with various scrolls. The metal dies then would be used to simulate wood carvings-like on the kitchen clocks. Intricate designs were made on metal rollers for frames and sashes-like on railroad and schoolhouse cases. Simulated glass etchings on glass were done by a silk screening process in gilt or silver. The dial face was done by a printing shop, along with the paper of instructions on how to set up the clock. For wood- cut out for production models- 5,10 or 20 or more pieces would be cut at one time by the 'gang' process like clothiers used.

The fronts of Black Mantel clocks (my favorite) were engraved by two types of metal dies (1) Continuous lines and (2) pointed dotted lines. Silver or Gilt paper was laid on the wood and the pressure on the metal dies not only impressed a groove, but left coloring in the groove. Looks like hand work-but it isn't! The painting process included 'paint on oil solution' which gave a marbelized appearance (Easter eggs are colored this way now.) Black mantel clocks were dipped in 'japanning' several times and then baked. All of the above processes were to reduce labor costs. Can anyone tell us how the works were massed produced?

TIME TO RENEW YOUR DUES

Yes! It's that time again, fast approaching. Renew your dues at the October meeting and avoid the long lines at the December meeting. While everything around us continues to escalate in price, our chapter dues are still the same, just \$15 for the year.

Regional Volunteers?

Chapter 107 will host the 1988 regional, I have volunteered to act as chairman of the steering committee to start the necessary arrangements. Others who have volunteered include Wayne Knauff, John North, Wayne DeLaroche, and possibly Dorothea Sanderson. If anyone else is interested, please call me or let Fred know at the meeting.

Bob Prochnow

BOOK REVIEW:

ELI TERRY & THE CONNECTICUT SHELF CLOCK by Kenneth D. Roberts



This is just one of many by the author, who will also be our speaker at the October meeting. The book covers the start of Eli Terry and others important in the early American clock era. It deals with wood movement clocks and has a wealth of information for the expert or the novice. The book is presently out-of-print but can be purchased from some of the Horological Book Houses with a little perseverance. An excellent book, throughout.

Bob Prochnow

HOROLOGICAL QUIZ

SIMON WILLARD was one of the most famous of all of America's clockmakers. Of the following statements, which are true and which are false? (Answers on the last page)

Simon Willard was born in Boston on April 3, 1753 (2) , thers who were also clockmakers	and had three bro-
He completed four years of college His first clocks were tall case clo and were made with a lathe. (6)	
Simon moved to Roxbury (7) improved upon a 'clock jack' for 1	where he also roasting meats (8)
In 1801, he invented an improved but was never granted a patent for	r it. (10)
Simon Willard died at 96 (11) man (12)	a very rich

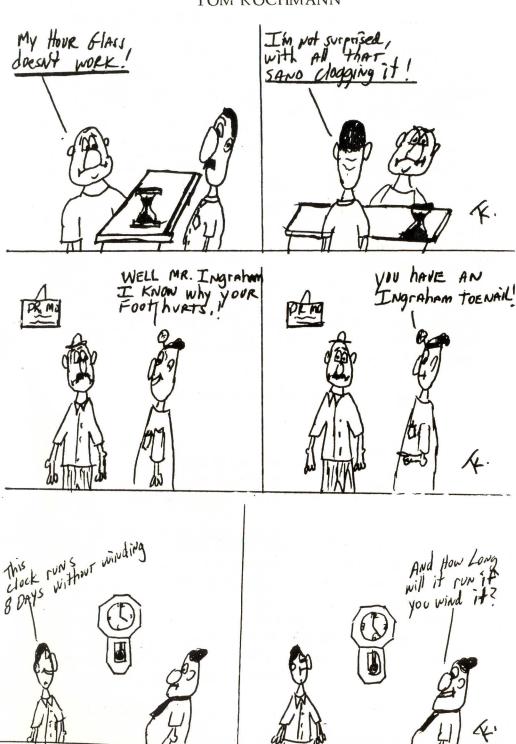
The following poem was submitted by Dee & Jim McElroy

The clock of life is wound but once
And no man has the power
To tell just when the hands will stop,
At late, or early hour.

Now is the only time you own.
Live, love and toil with a will.

Place no faith in tomorrow,
For the clock may then be still.

HOROLOGICAL FUNNIES by TOM KOCHMANN



Horological Quiz answers:

(1) False Grafton, Mass. (9) True (2) True

(8) True

(3) True

(10) False (in 1802)

(4) False

(11) True

(5) True (6) False (12) False

(7) True



ARTICLES, ETC.

Many thanks to all those who provided material for this issue. The more people who get involved, the better the Bulletin will get.

Keep those cards and letters coming in!!!

Bob Prochnow Editor

Send articles to: Bob Prochnow

435 Laguna Ct.

Livermore, Ca. 94550

or call me with your material at: (415) 449-5956 Material does not have to be typewritten.

Chapter Library News:

Books are available for checkout at all meetings. Let's all use the library to its fullest extent.

